

6-3 Trinomial Squares

We're going to factor these the same way we are going to factor regular trinomials.

Things to remember:

Start

End

$$ax^2 + bx + c^2$$

$$(ax + c)(ax + c)$$

$$ax^2 - bx + c^2$$

$$(ax - c)(ax - c)$$

In this section, it is easy.

a and c are perfect squares in this section.

Don't forget, Factor out a GCF if applicable!

Factor:

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 1 \times 25 \\ 5 \times 5 \end{array}$$

$$x^2 + 10x + 25$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (x+5)(x+5) \\ x^2 + 5x + 5x + 25 \\ \text{or} \\ (x+5)^2 \end{array}$$

$$y^2 - 8y + 16$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (y-4)(y-4) \\ \text{or} \\ (y-4)^2 \end{array}$$

$$16x^2 - 56x + 49$$

$$(4x - 7)(4x - 7)$$

$$\text{or}$$

$$(4x - 7)^2$$

$$\text{GCF: } 2$$

$$\frac{8x^2}{2} - \frac{40x}{2} + \frac{50}{2}$$

$$2(4x^2 - 20x + 25)$$

$$2(2x - 5)(2x - 5)$$

$$\text{or}$$

$$2(2x - 5)^2$$

$$4x^2 + 12x + 9$$

$$(2x + 3)(2x + 3)$$

$$\text{or}$$

$$(2x + 3)^2$$

$$\text{GCF: } 2$$

$$\frac{2x^2}{2} + \frac{12x}{2} + \frac{18}{2}$$

$$2(x^2 + 6x + 9)$$

$$2(x + 3)(x + 3)$$

$$\text{or}$$

$$2(x + 3)^2$$